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КЫРГЫЗ ТИЛ МАДАНИЯТЫНДАГЫ «КУТ»
КОНЦЕПЦИЯСЫНЫН ТҮРТКҮ БЕРҮҮЧҮ БЕЛГИЛЕРИ

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МОТИВИРУЮЩИЕ ПРИЗНАКИ КОНЦЕПТА «КУТ»
В КЫРГЫЗСКОЙ ЯЗЫКОВОЙ КУЛЬТУРЕ

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MOTIVATING FEATURES OF THE CONCEPT «KUT»
IN THE KYRGYZ LANGUAGE CULTURE

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"Кут" концепциясы Кыргыз элинин маданиятында жана тилинде маанилүү аспект болуп саналат. Кыргыз тилинин өзүнүн уникалдуу өзгөчөлүктөрү жана Концепцияны туюндуруу ыкмалары бар, аларды ушул макалада карайбыз. Бул илимий макала кыргыз тил маданиятындагы "кут" концепциясынын түрткү берүүчү белгилерин изилдөөгө арналган. Кыргыз маданиятындагы "кут" концепциясынын түрткү берүүчү белгилери кыргыз элинин салттуу жашоо образы менен байланышкан. Автор салыштырмалуу талдоо жүргүзгөн жана концепттин түрткү берүүчү белгилерин классификациялаган, белгилердин негизги критерийлерин бөлүп көрсөткөн, ошондой эле бул концепция маданий жамааттардын баалуулуктары жана ишенимдери менен кандайча байланышкандыгын изилдеген. Изилдөөнүн натыйжалары жыргалчылыкты жана руханиятты кабыл алуудагы маданий айырмачылыктарды жана окшоштуктарды түшүнүүдө, ошондой эле маданияттар аралык байланышты жана түшүнүүнү өнүктүрүүдө пайдалуу болушу мүмкүн.

Негизги сөздөр: кут, түшүнүк, маданият, белги, изилдөө, руханият, меймандостук, үй-бүлөлүк мамилелер, жыргалчылык.

Концепт «кут» является важным аспектом в культуре и языке кыргызского народа. Кыргызский язык имеет свои уникальные особенности и способы выражения концепта, которые мы рассмотрим в данной статье. Данная научная статья посвящена исследованию мотивирующих признаков концепта "кут" в кыргызской языковой культуре. Мотивирующие признаки концепта «кут» в кыргызской культуре связаны с традиционным образом жизни кыргызского народа. Автор провёл сравнительный анализ и классифицировал мотивирующие признаки концепта, выделил основные критерии признаков, а также исследовал, как данный концепт связан с ценностями и убеждениями культурных сообществ. Результаты исследования могут быть полезны для понимания культурных различий и сходств в восприятии благополучия и духовности, а также для развития межкультурной коммуникации и взаимопонимания.

Ключевые слова: кут, концепт, культура, признак, исследование, духовность, гостеприимство, семейные отношения, благосостояние.

The concept of "kut" is an important aspect in the culture and language of the Kyrgyz people. The Kyrgyz language has its own unique features and ways of expressing the concept, which we will consider in this article. This scientific article is devoted to the study of the motivating features of the concept "kut" in the Kyrgyz language culture. The motivating features of the concept of "kut" in Kyrgyz culture are associated with the traditional way of life of the Kyrgyz people. The author conducted a comparative analysis and classified the motivating features of the concept, identified the main

criteria of the features, and also investigated how this concept is related to the values and beliefs of cultural communities. The results of the study can be useful for understanding cultural differences and similarities in the perception of well-being and spirituality, as well as for the development of intercultural communication and mutual understanding.

Key words: kut, concept, culture, attribute, research, spirituality, hospitality, family relations, welfare.

Motivating features of the concept of "kut" in Kyrgyz culture are factors that stimulate people to strive to achieve a state of well-being and satisfaction.

Motivating features of the concept of "kut" in the Kyrgyz language culture are associated with the traditional way of life of the Kyrgyz people. The main signs of "kut" in Kyrgyz culture include hospitality, spirituality, family and kinship ties, respect for elders and traditions. In Kyrgyz culture, the motivating signs of "kut" can be religious and cultural traditions that are aimed at achieving well-being in life and ensuring good luck. Also an important motivating factor is material well-being, which allows people to provide themselves and their loved ones with everything they need and ensure a high quality of life.

Social relations are also of great importance for motivation to achieve "kut", since Kyrgyz culture is very collective, and family and community play an important role in people's lives. Hospitality is one of the main signs of "kut" in Kyrgyz culture. Guests arriving at the Kyrgyz house are usually greeted with a warm welcome and treats. Hospitality extends not only to guests, but also to neighbors, acquaintances and passers-by. Kyrgyzstan is famous for its nomadic traditions, when nomads can receive guests in their yurts and treat them to traditional dishes.

Spirituality is also an important feature of "kut" in Kyrgyz culture. Kyrgyz are famous for their religiosity and faith in their ancestors. In addition, Kyrgyz respect their elders and honor their parents. This sign of "kut" is manifested in the fact that Kyrgyz often turn to their elders for advice and help.

An important feature of "kut" in Kyrgyz culture are family and kinship ties. The family plays an important role in the life of the Kyrgyz people, and the ties between family members are very strong. Kyrgyz people usually

live in large families consisting of several generations, and pay a lot of attention to caring for elderly relatives.

An important feature of "kut" in Kyrgyz culture is also respect for traditions and national culture. Kyrgyz are proud of their national traditions and customs, and try to preserve them for future generations.

The concept of "kut" in Kyrgyz culture has many motivating features that influence how people strive to achieve well-being and satisfaction in life. Below are some of these motivating signs:

1. *Family harmony and respect for elders.* In Kyrgyz culture, family harmony is very important, as well as respect for elders and traditional values. People strive to ensure that their families are united, and that they themselves are respected in society.

2. *Material well-being.* In Kyrgyz culture, material well-being is one of the motivating signs of kut. People strive to achieve financial stability and security for

themselves and their loved ones.

3. *Religiosity and spirituality.* In Kyrgyz culture, religion and spirituality are important. People strive to live in accordance with religious attitudes and follow spiritual practices.

4. *Education and career.* Education and career are also motivating signs of Kuta in Kyrgyz culture. People strive to get a higher education and achieve success in their professional activities.

5. *Health and fitness.* Health and physical fitness are also important motivating signs of kuta in Kyrgyz culture. People strive to maintain their health and good physical shape in order to feel strong and energetic.

6. *Hospitality and friendliness.* In Kyrgyz culture, hospitality and friendliness are also considered important motivating signs of kut. People strive to be friendly and hospitable in order to show a warm and friendly attitude towards people.

Table 1

Motivating signs of "kut" in the Kyrgyz language culture

Motivating signs of "kut" in the Kyrgyz language culture	Description of the motivating sign
Peace and well-being	A state of peace and well-being in life
Good health	Without diseases and severe ailments
Family happiness	Family as the basis of life, harmony in relationships
Prosperity and wealth	The presence of a sufficient amount of material goods
Respect and recognition of society	High social status and respect from society
Achieving high goals and success	Success in your career, achieving your goals

The table is compiled by the author of the work

These motivating signs help people in the Kyrgyz culture to strive to achieve and maintain the state of "kut".

The concept of "kut" in Kyrgyz culture is multifaceted and has many motivating features that may vary depending on the context of use. Below are some of them:

Table 2

Motivating signs of "kut" in the Kyrgyz language picture of the world

Motivating feature Description	Description
Spiritual well-being	The concept of "kut" is associated with spiritual harmony, respect for parents, elders and respect for spiritual and cultural traditions.
Family relations	In Kyrgyz culture, family is one of the most important aspects of life. The concept of "kut" is associated with family well-being, harmonious relations between family members and the protection of family values.
Respect for elders	In Kyrgyz culture, respect for elders is one of the fundamental principles. The concept of "kut" is associated with respect for elders, their life experience and wisdom.
Success in education	Success in education In the Kyrgyz culture, education has a high value. The concept of "kut" is associated with the successful completion of education and obtaining a well-paid job.
Wealth	Wealth and material well-being are considered important aspects of "kut" in Kyrgyz culture. However, wealth is interpreted not only as the accumulation of material goods, but also as an opportunity to provide assistance and support to those in need.
Hospitality	Hospitality In Kyrgyz culture, hospitality has a high value and is considered one of the manifestations of "kut". Guests are received with special honor and cordiality in the reception and treats. Guests should feel at home.

The table is compiled by the author of the work

Kut is a traditional Kyrgyz term that describes the concept of luck, favorable circumstances and well-being. In Kyrgyz culture, *kut* is considered one of the important motivating factors that contributes to achieving success and happiness in life.

In the Kyrgyz language picture of the world, *kut* has many manifestations. One of these manifestations is luck in business, which can manifest itself as a random favorable combination of circumstances, and as a result of effort and labor. *Kut* is also associated with the concept of fate and predestination, and many Kyrgyz believe that luck in life depends on the will of God.

In Kyrgyz culture, *kut* is also associated with spirituality. Many Kyrgyz believe that spiritual practices, such as prayer and meditation, can attract *kut* and good luck in life. It is also believed that good deeds and helping the poor and needy can also attract wealth and prosperity.

Kut is also associated with the culture of hospitality and mutual assistance in Kyrgyz society. Many Kyrgyz believe that helping other people can attract good luck and well-being. *Kut* can also manifest itself in good relations with neighbors, friends and relatives, who can help in difficult times and contribute to the achievement of personal goals.

Thus, *kut* is an important motivating factor in the Kyrgyz language picture of the world. This concept is associated with luck, well-being, spirituality, culture of hospitality and mutual assistance. Kyrgyz people believe that *kut* can attract success and happiness in life, and therefore try to attract it through their actions and spiritual practices.

The concept of "kut" is an important part of the culture of the Kyrgyz people, reflecting their traditions and values. Motivating signs of "kut" in the Kyrgyz language picture of the world find their expression in various aspects of society. One of the main motivating features of the concept of "kut" is respect for older and experienced people. In Kyrgyz culture, it is believed that older people have wisdom and knowledge accumulated over a long life, so their advice and recommendations are valued above all. Respect for elders is one of the key elements of the upbringing and socialization of young generations in Kyrgyz society.

Another motivating feature of "kut" is hospitality. In Kyrgyz culture, guests are received with great respect and care, offering them food and drinks, as well as placing them in their home. Hospitality is considered one of the main virtues of the Kyrgyz people and is a manifestation of respect for guests and their comfort. In addition, in the Kyrgyz culture, the motivating sign of "kut" is diligence and perseverance in achieving goals. Kyrgyz people value perseverance and perseverance in work, considering them necessary qualities for success and achievement of goals.

In conclusion, it can be noted that the concept of "kut" is important in Kyrgyz culture. In the Kyrgyz language, this term is used to express spiritual well-being, family happiness, respect for elders, good health, success in education, wealth, hospitality, but has different cultural connotations and ways of expression. In Kyrgyz culture, the concept of "kut" is closely connected with faith in fate and traditional beliefs, which is reflected in proverbs and sayings, literary works, customs and traditions. In addition, it can be noted that the concept of "kut" has not only linguistic, but also cultural significance. It reflects people's attitude to life, values and priorities that are important for every culture. For example, in Kyrgyz culture, luck and well-being are considered divine gifts, and happiness is often associated with spirituality and morality. Thus, the concept of "kut" is important for understanding cultural peculiarities and differences in thinking and mentality between Kyrgyz and any other cultures. The study of this concept can help in expanding cultural literacy and understanding the differences in the worldview and values of different peoples. Studying the concept of "kut" allows us to better understand the cultural and linguistic characteristics of different peoples and enriches our cultural erudition.

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